

Print 22/04

- Johannes Gutenberg, intro movable type 1455 Europe
- Invented in China
- Print brought visual prominence over oral
- Medieval woodcuts - visual, illustration
- Beatrice Warde 1955
- Digital, 15th c definition
- Internet: ARPANET in 1969, funded by US military
→ WWW in 1990 by Tim Berners-Lee

FORM + FORMAT

- Every Building on the Sunset Strip - Ed Ruscha 1966
- New Art of Making Books - Ulises Carrion 1975
 - 'A book is a sequence of spaces'
 - 'A space-time sequence'
- House of Leaves - Mark Z Danielewski
Layout of text, experimental
- Never Odd - Mariana Castillo Deball
Just book covers, no book
- Gal-Dem - the galhood issue 2017
blog → magazine
- Samizdat - soviet self-published books
- Fanzines - Sniffin' glue
- Resurgence of zine culture, independent, unique
- Ranters Ranting 1650s
- Newspapers - how do they prioritise stories on front page
- The first/last newspaper - Dexter Sinister
- Working on my novel - Corey Archangel 2014
online → publishing
- RGB Colourspace Atlas - Tamba Auerbach 2012
Screen → printed atlas

CIRCULATION + DISTRIBUTION

- Insertions into ideological circuits: Coca Cola project - Cildo
- Urgency Reader 2 - Paul Soulellis + others 2020
- Steal this book - Abbie Hoffman 1971
- All the news we want to print - The Yes man 2009

PRINTING + PRODUCTION

- Xavier Austin - Justin Time 2014
- Magenta (stencil) Cyan (spirit) Black (laser) Yellow (inkjet)
- Publishing Karaoke Hackers + Designers 2018
- Momentary Zine - Hackers + designers 2016-19
- The Human Printer
Turning digital → human
- Xerox X book - Seth Siegelamb 1968
- An espresso book machine
Rapid printing
- Variable Format
12 formats, using different options of print on demand
- Dear Lulu, James Goggin 2008
- Google books mistakes - The Gentleman's Magazine

READING + ARCHIVING

- How is graphics exhibited?
- Book fairs
- Bulletins of the Serving Library
Publish public comments
- MIT Steyerl's Duty Free Art